Chartered Financial Planners







Image source: ChatGPT

Market Update – August 2025



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Unlike Trump and Putin in Alaska, we WILL be answering your questions today!







Q2 Outlook



Markets remain disconnected - hope and liquidity are temporarily overpowering a clear fundamental deterioration



Continued volatility driven by tariffs, central bank policy divergence and geopolitics



Higher tariffs should equal lower growth leading to lower prices – markets typically lower in this environment



Stay diversified, focus on quality and resilience, avoid being drawn into the narrative that "this time is different" without proof



Ethical investing remains relevant amid change, despite the lack of relevance in headlines





Q2 Market Drivers















Tariff Uncertainty

- Trump's tariff strategy stirs inflation fear, adds geopolitical noise
- Consumer goods and electronics prices firming
- •Business confidence wobbles on uncertainty

Al Optimism

- •Investor enthusiasm for Al-fuelled productivity and earnings continues to support valuations
- Magnificent 7 major drivers, but gains broadened across sectors

Interest Rate Divergence

- US Federal
 Reserve holds
 rates steady

 Bank of England
- cuts in May and European Central Bank cuts with two more in April and June

UK Surges -Quietly

- UK stocks perform well on earnings strength, cheap valuations and M&A interest
- Despite political and policy overhangs, undervaluation attracts more attention

Earnings Season

- Positive earnings surprises (beats) were less rewarded than usual
- Earnings misses were punished more heavily, reflecting cautious investor sentiment

Commodities – No Shock, No Surge

- Oil range-bound, benign backdrop for inflation watchers
- Gold and infrastructure attract interest as inflation and volatility hedge

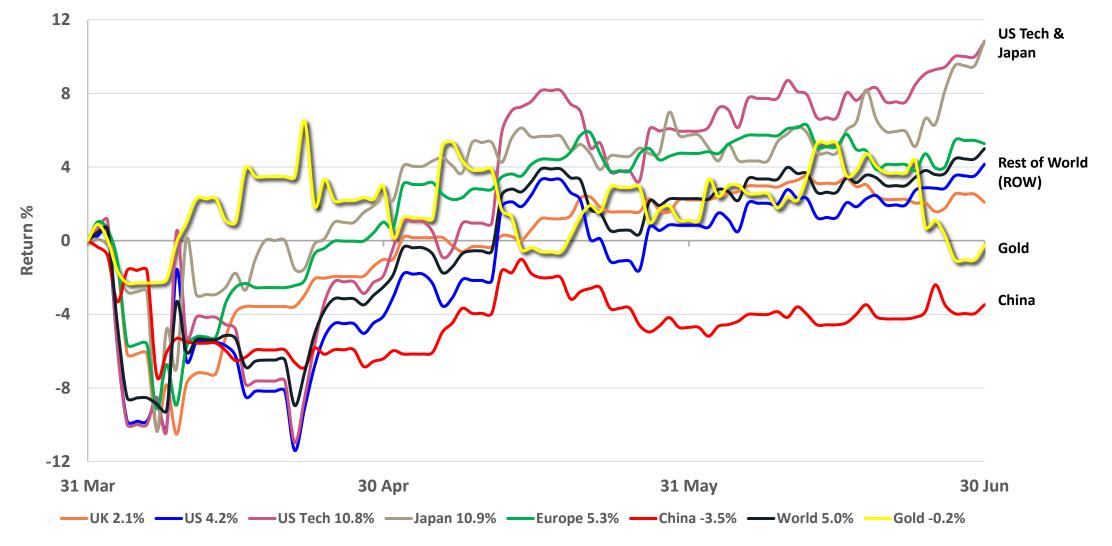
USD Weakness

- •Falling Dollar benefits Emerging Markets and non-US developed equities
- Reinforces the case for diversification across geographies and currencies





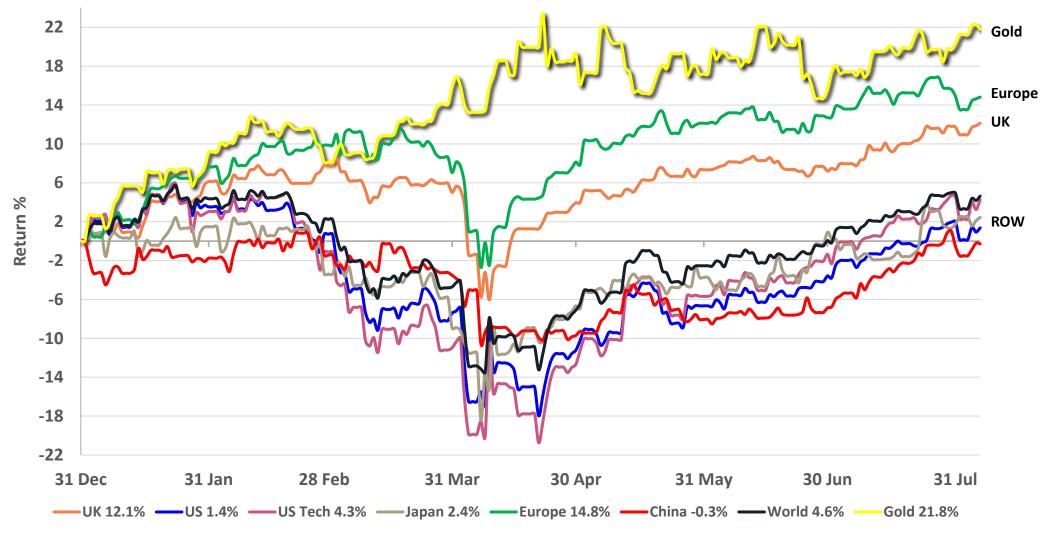
Q2 Market Performance in GBP







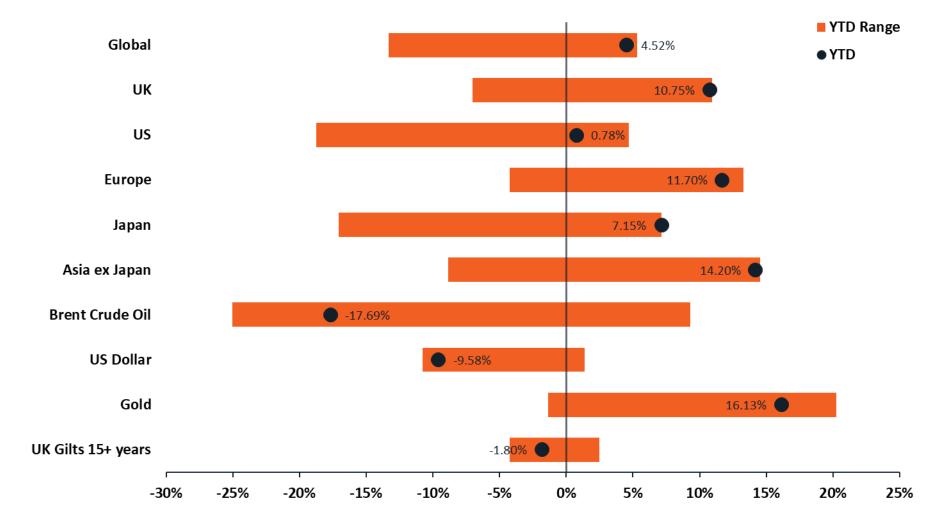
Year to Date Market Performance in GBP







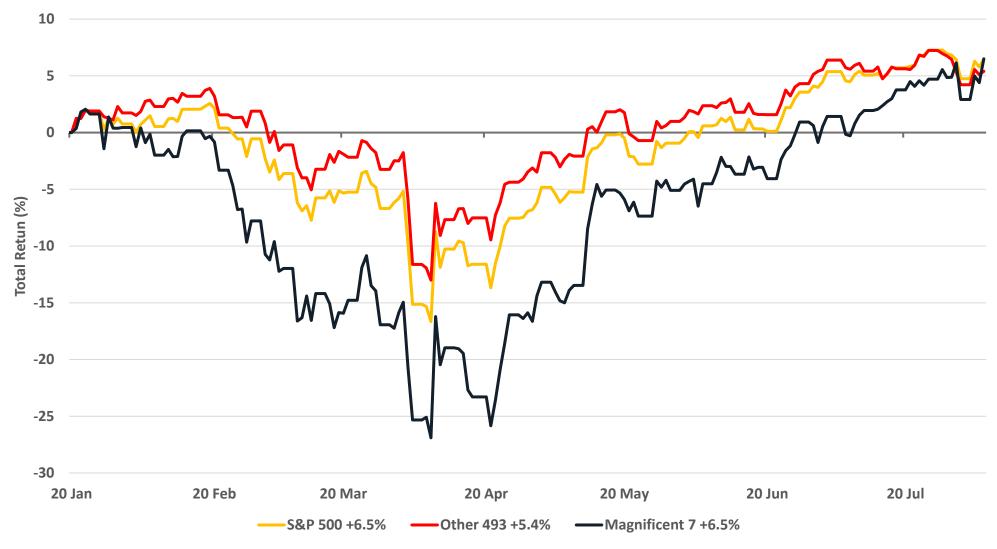
Year to date range







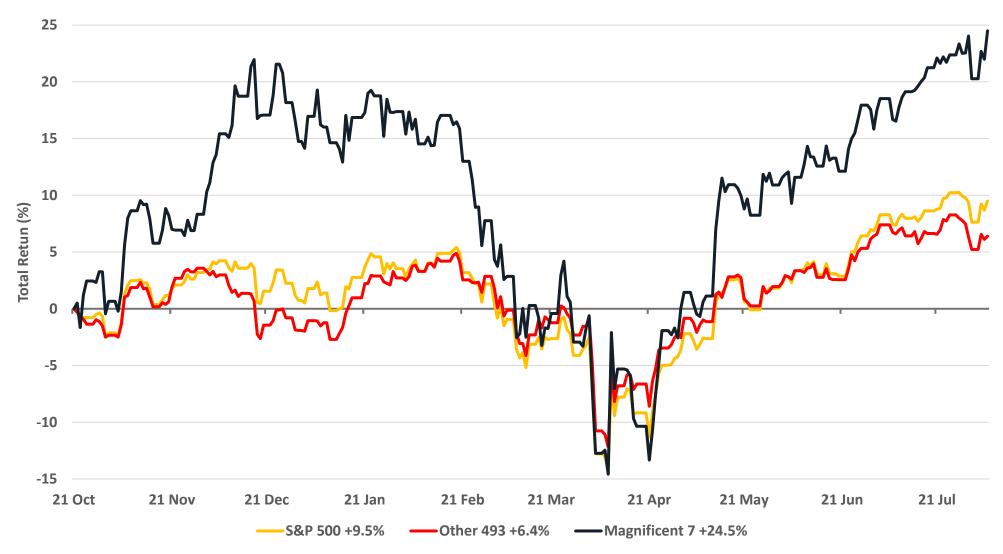
Magnificent 7 back in the lead post-DeepSeek wobble...







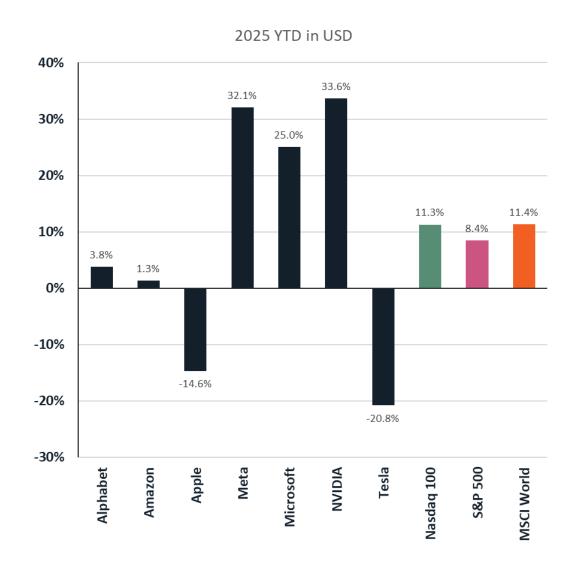
Q: Did big-tech ever really fall behind?

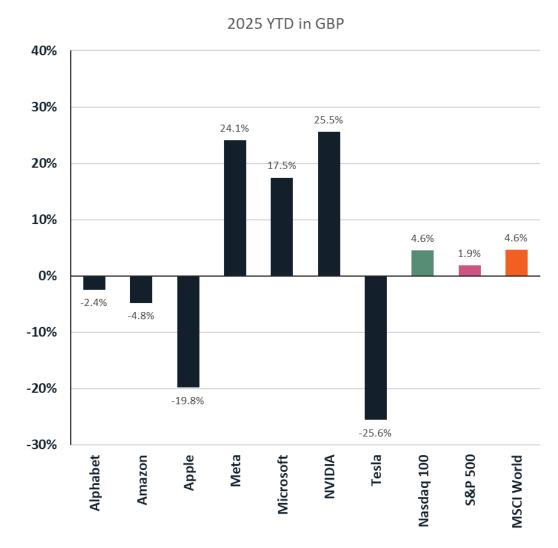






A: Some of them, yes – only strength in real tech









Noise vs Signal – "I ended six wars in six months."

Conflict	Did a war end?	Trump's Role	Reality Check
Thailand – Cambodia	Yes – ceasefire signed	Pressured with trade threats	ASEAN-led mediation, Trump's threats possibly helped
Israel – Iran	Partial de-escalation	Claims brokered truce	Fragile truce, attribution unclear
India – Pakistan	X No	Claims credit	India denies any 3 rd party role of formal ceasefire
Rwanda – DRC	X No	Claims credit	No official ceasefire or resolution
Serbia – Kosovo	☆ No	Claims credit	Tensions ongoing, no formal peace agreement
Egypt – Ethiopia	X No	Claims credit	No resolved conflict on record

Why this matters:



Tariffs ≠ Peace – Diplomatic pressure doesn't equal conflict resolution

Fact-checking matters – when policy claims affect investor confidence

Geopolitics is complex – don't oversimplify in your investment view





The return of tariffs – and stagflation fears

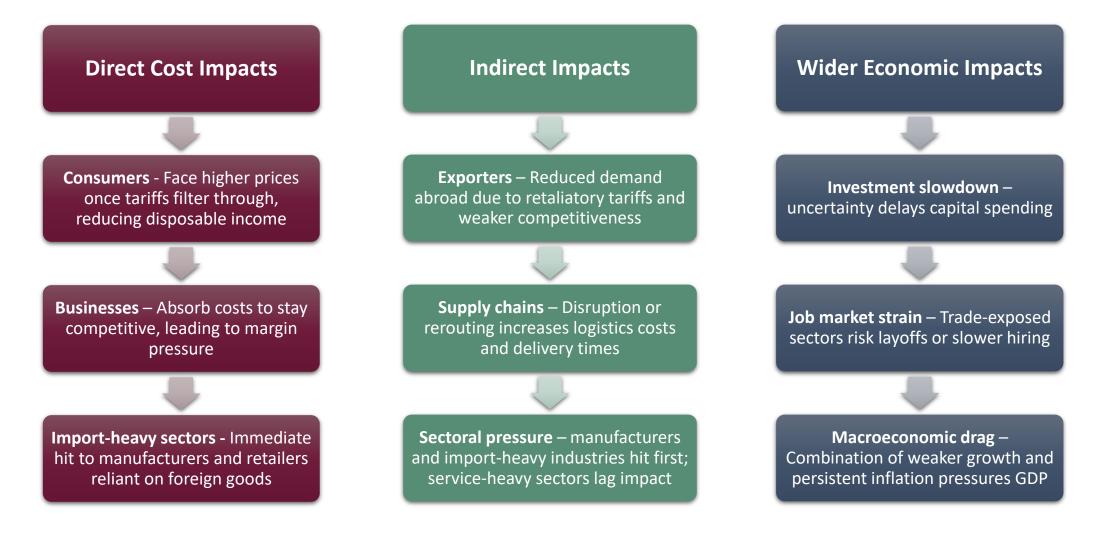
Country/Region	Current	GDP Effect (on	Inflation Effect		
Country/ Region	effective rate*	US)	(on US)		
China	10%	-0.12%	+0.07%		
EU	15%	-0.07%	+0.04%		
Canada, Mexico	25%	-0.06%	+0.04%		
Switzerland	39%	-0.05%	+0.03%		
Vietnam	20%	-0.04%	+0.02%		
India	25%	-0.04%	+0.02%		
World (Copper)	50%	-0.03%	+0.02%		
Brazil	40%	-0.03%	+0.02%		
Japan	15%	-0.02%	+0.01%		
South Korea	15%	-0.01%	+0.01%		
Thailand	19%	-0.01%	+0.01%		
Taiwan	20%	-0.01%	+0.01%		
Malaysia	19%	-0.01%	+0.01%		
Indonesia	19%	-0.01%	+0.01%		
South Africa	30%	-0.01%	+0.00%		
Israel	15%	+0.00%	+0.00%		

- Tariffs bite growth slows, prices climb
- Stagflation threat a toxic mix for markets
- Fed boxed in inflation curbs rate-cut firepower
- Dollar slumps weakest in years, investor nerves showing
- Jobs cool September cut still on the table





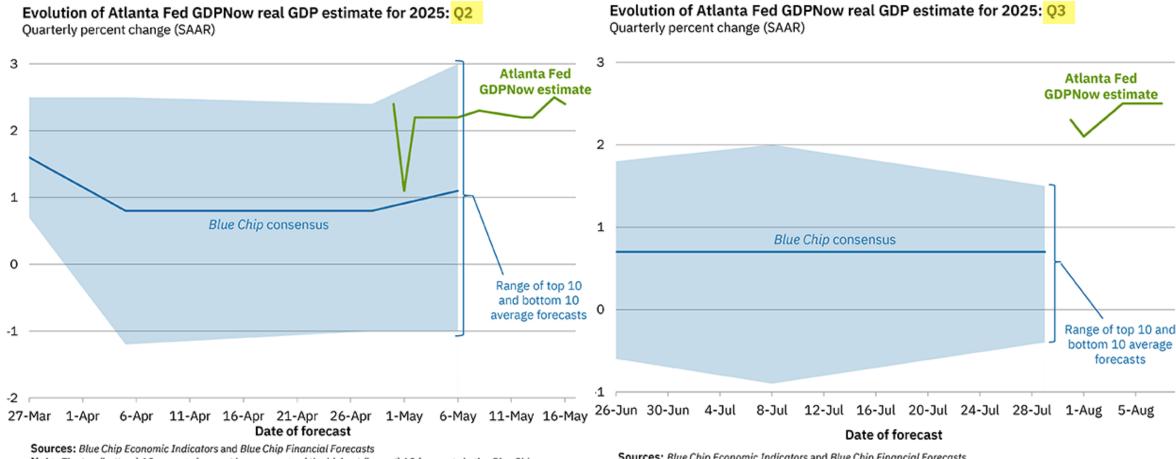
Tariffs and Inflation: Who really pays?







Expectations narrow, lower growth expected



Note: The top (bottom) 10 average forecast is an average of the highest (lowest) 10 forecasts in the Blue Chip survey.

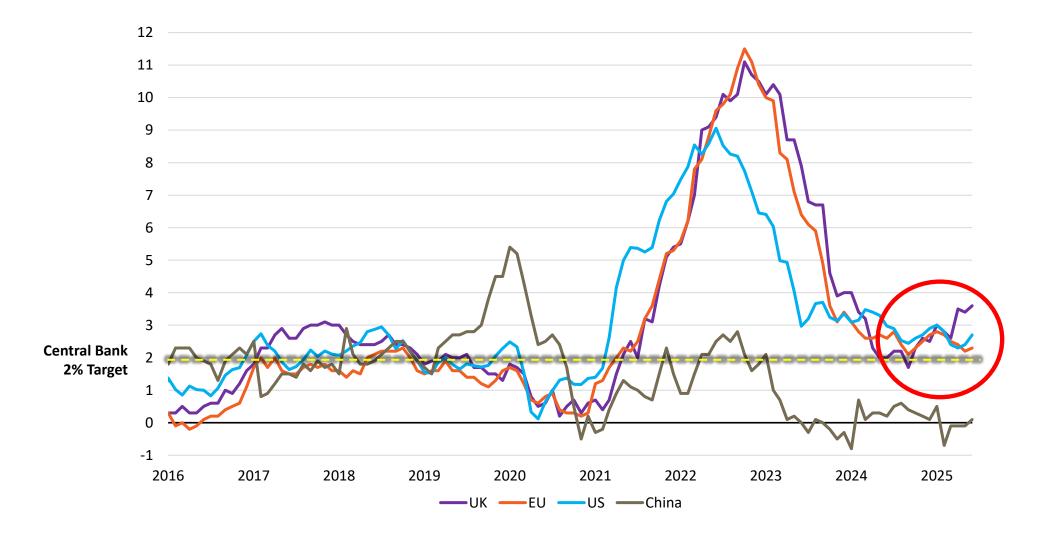
Sources: Blue Chip Economic Indicators and Blue Chip Financial Forecasts

Note: The top (bottom) 10 average forecast is an average of the highest (lowest) 10 forecasts in the Blue Chip survey.





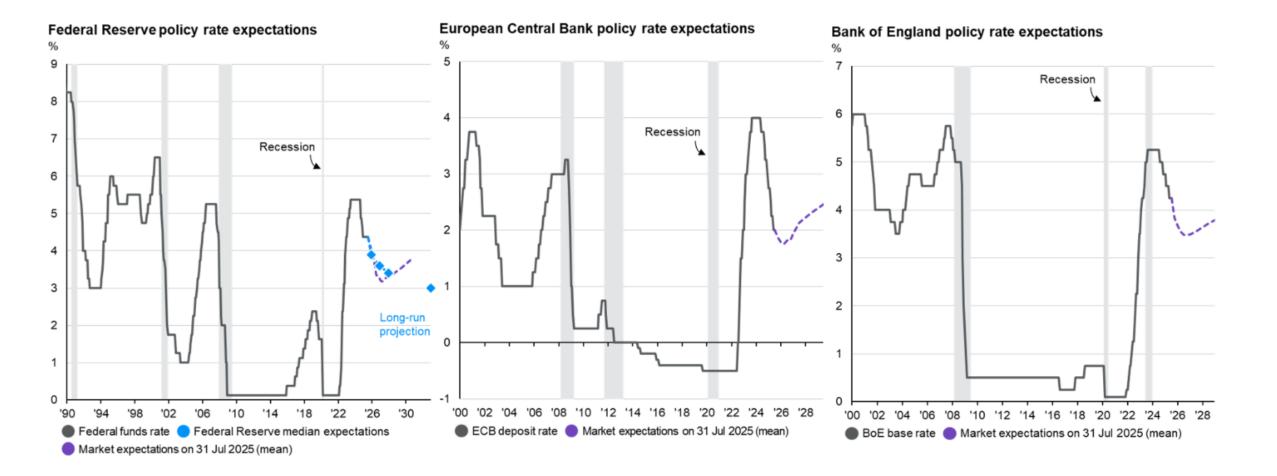
Inflation now reacting to tariffs and weaker economic data







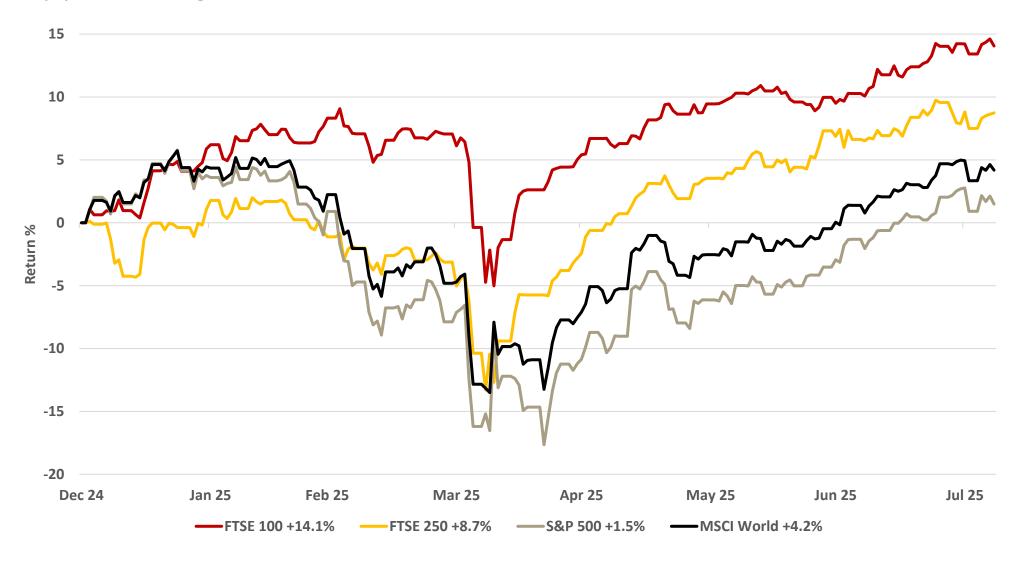
Policy divergence, but expectations largely unchanged







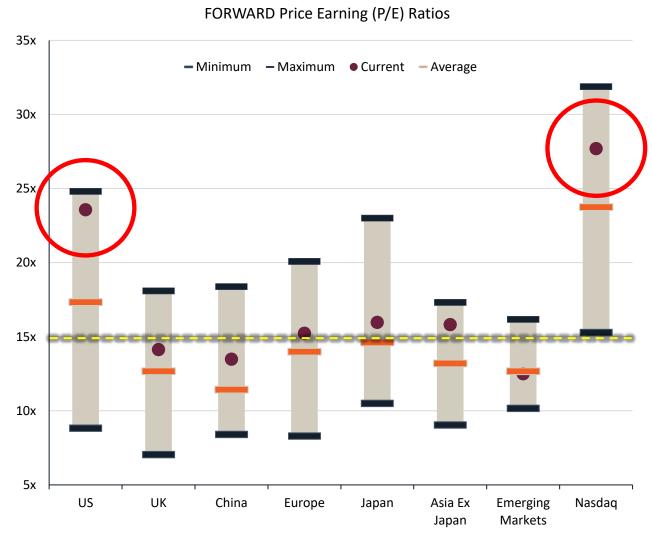
UK quietly performing







UK equity market 'car boot sale' continues



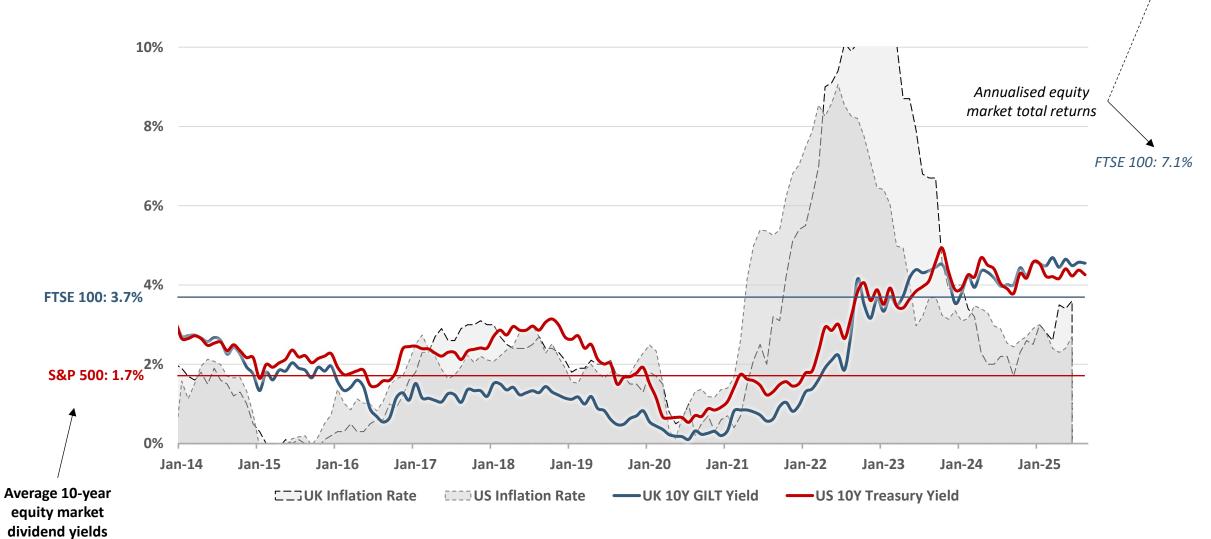
Why invest in the UK?

- Valuations remain modest vs global peers
- Business confidence and activity levels stabilising following trade agreement with US
- ➤ Policy restrictive with rates @ 4% (double level in Europe), scope for bigger rate cuts
- Further rate cuts expected in September, and into 2026, depending on inflation path
- Could potentially unlock generationally high savings ratio and encourage business expansion
- Opportunity for outsized returns remains intact, any policy announcement from Reeves could start help re-rate the UK market
- But beware the Autumn Budget!





Bond yields attractive after a decade in the wilderness







S&P 500: 15.4%

Why bonds are back in focus now

Yields are compelling again

- Central bank hiking cycles have lifted yields to multi-year highs
- For the first time in over a decade, investors can lock in attractive income without excessive credit risk

Real returns are positive

• Inflation has cooled from 2022/23 peaks, meaning **yields now exceed expected inflation** in many markets

Bonds can diversify again

• With rates off the floor, **bonds can cushion equity drawdowns** – the classic 60/40 portfolio benefit has partially returned

Active opportunities in a fragmented cycle

• **Diverging central bank policies** (ECB & BoE already cutting, Fed still on hold) create scope for tactical duration and currency positioning

Credit still resilient

• **Default rates remain below historical averages**; spreads offer a buffer, especially in investment grade corporate bonds and selective high yield bonds





From Trump to Tokyo: the global divergence widens

US: Fiscal/tariff stimulus, AI-led optimism, sticky inflation, Fed cut in Q4?

UK: Strong market performance, attractive valuations, potential rate cuts, but policy uncertainty.

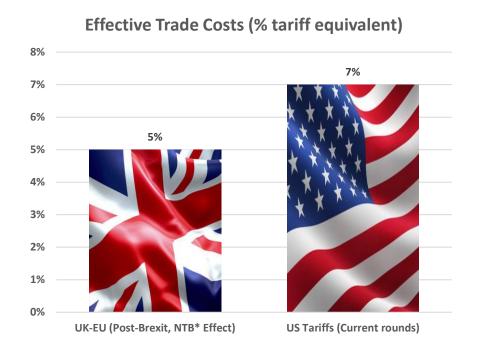
Europe: Low rates, fiscal expansion, but more muted growth.

China/Japan: Stimulus tailwinds, but still idiosyncratic risks.





Brexit didn't raise tariffs, but it did raise trading costs



Zero tariffs, zero quotas, minimal paperwork
 Zero tariffs on qualifying goods, b

Post-Brexit

 Zero tariffs on qualifying goods, but NTBs* equivalent to a c4–6% tariff in economic effect

RESULT

 UK trade volumes with EU below pre-Brexit trend, long-run GDP level c4% lower than "remain" scenario

While there is no effective UK/EU tariff rate, there are:

- * Non-tariff barriers (NTBs): like customs declarations, rules-of-origin paperwork, sanitary/phytosanitary (SPS) checks
- **Border delays** and higher freight/logistics costs.
- Loss of services passporting affecting financial/legal/professional services trade
- Reduced trade intensity OBR and independent studies find UK-EU goods trade fell relative to non-EU trade by c10-15% post-Brexit
- UK GDP is c4% smaller than the "remain" scenario, or c£90bn a year lost output risk of similar drag if US tariffs persist...?





Strong results. Weak reactions.

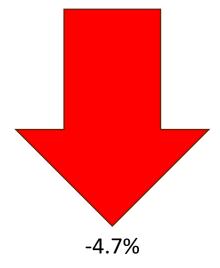
72% of S&P 500 firms beat profit forecasts in Q2, and 77% beat revenue expectations, with 60% beating both



% price reaction relative to S&P 500 post-results (2 days)



Missed profit and revenue forecasts

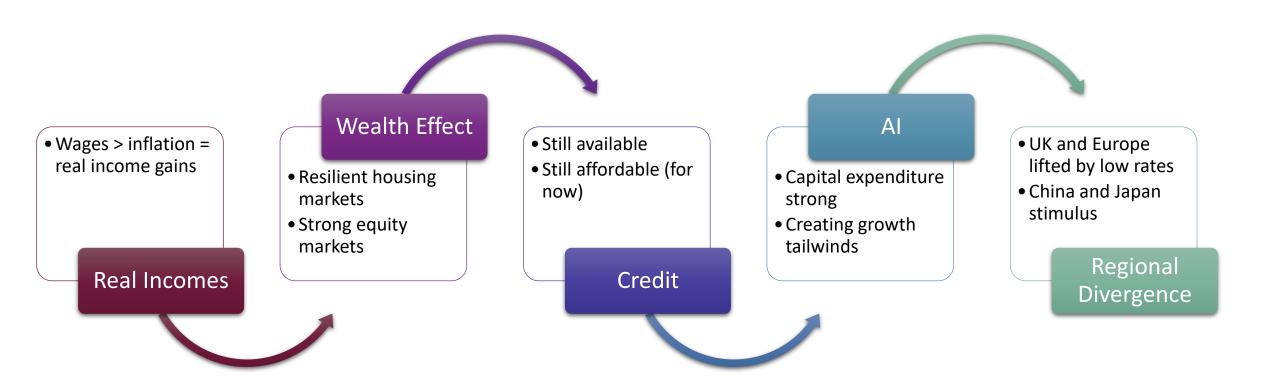


- The gap between the best and worst performers this season is the widest since 2022, underscoring the importance of stock selection
- Positive surprises no longer being rewarded like before
- Misses being punished more severely
- Reflects nervousness, low analyst expectations, and a market seeking clarity





Not all doom and gloom: Why the recession narrative may be premature







Strategy in an uncertain world



Bonds are back, dividends never left

Artemis Corporate Bond (5.5%) • iShares \$ Treasury Bd 1-3yr (4.2%) • Rathbone Ethical Bond (5.1%) • BNY Mellon US Equity Income • Janus Henderson UK Responsible Income



Inflation protection

M&G UK Inflation Linked Corporate Bond • iShares Environment & Low Carbon Tilt REIT • L&G All Commodities



Volatility resistance

Trium Alternative Growth • Vontobel 24 Sustainable Short Term Bond • Trojan Ethical



Diversify

Gravis UK Infrastructure • Royal Mint Gold ETF • Zennor Japan • Xtrackers MSCI World Momentum • Goldman Sachs Global Green Bond (3.5%)





MM Wealth strategies – 3-year performance vs peer group comparison







MM Wealth strategies – 10-year performance vs peer group comparison







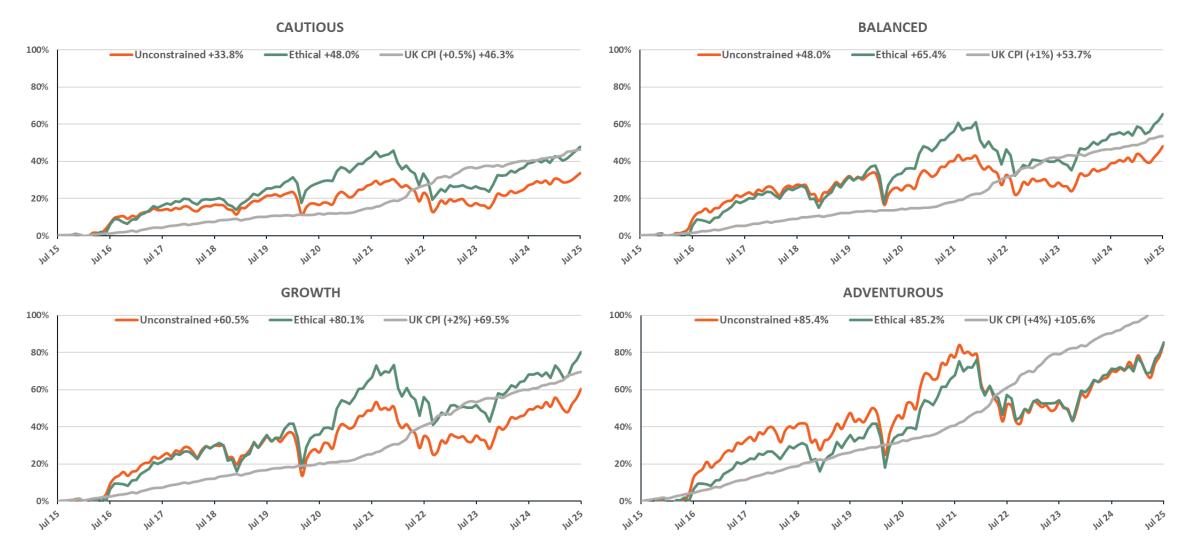
MM Wealth strategies – 2-year performance vs CPI-plus targets







MM Wealth strategies – 10-year performance vs CPI-plus targets







Outlook

Markets are pricing a lot of hope, especially on AI and soft landings

Risks around tariffs, policy, and inflation persist, creating bouts of volatility as markets absorb short term news flow

But there are pockets of durable opportunity, notably the return of income from bonds, UK equities, and other key portfolio diversifiers such as infrastructure and gold

Beware the UK Autumn Budget, with analysts expecting tax rises (e.g. on council tax, pensions, dividends, capital gains) to help close the fiscal shortfall as high as £41 billion

Softer US inflation, with markets poised for a Fed rate cut in September, which could boost risk sentiment, allowing markets to continue "climbing the wall of worry"

We continue to balance risk and return with clarity, not complacency





Upcoming dates for your diary

Growing and Preserving Wealth Seminar

Arrival from 1.30pm for 2.00pm start — Tuesday 30 September 2025

The Jockey Club Rooms - 101 High Street - Newmarket - Suffolk - CB8 8JL







Upcoming dates for your diary



Next webinar - 26 November 2025





Appendix





Finding (relative) value

Equity Market	САРЕ	Forward P/E	Trailing P/E		
US	52.56	27.62	32.24		
	(18%)	(4%)	(3%)		
UK	18.59	12.48	12.91		
	(0%)	(14%)	(-4%)		
Europe	19.99	14.03	17.44		
	(2%)	(10%)	(13%)		
Japan	24.99	14.96	16.57		
	(-2%)	(6%)	(2%)		
China	15.41	13.21	14.8		
	(5%)	(7%)	(9%)		

Cheap	Fair Value	Expensive			
<0%	0% to 10%	>10%			





Global Market Returns in GBP

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Best I	17.04 Japan	33.55 US - S&P 500	30.55 Emerging Markets	6.26 US - NDX	34.07 US - NDX	44.28 US - NDX	29.89 US - S&P 500	0.34 UK	46.38 US - NDX	28.14 US - NDX	20.46 Global Ex US
	16.11 US - NDX	27.96 US - NDX	25.13 Asia Ex Japan	1.56 US - S&P 500	31.89 China	34.08 China	28.68 US - NDX	-5.42 Global Ex US	21.61 Global	27.26 US - S&P 500	15.68 Emerging Markets
	8.37 China	27.34 Asia Ex Japan	21.48 US - NDX	-2.16 Japan	26.43 Europe Ex UK	20.63 Japan	23.53 Europe Ex UK	-7.08 Asia Ex Japan	19.16 US - S&P 500	20.21 Global	13.53 UK
	8.30 Europe Ex UK	25.96 Japan	21.12 China	-7.69 Global	26.41 US - S&P 500	19.12 Emerging Markets	20.90 Global	-7.79 US - S&P 500	16.36 Europe Ex UK	16.94 China	12.45 US - NDX
	7.25 US - S&P 500	24.64 Global Ex US	19.77 Global	-8.57 Asia Ex Japan	26.24 Global	18.66 Asia Ex Japan	18.32 UK	-8.94 Japan	15.65 Japan	13.12 Emerging Markets	11.01 Global
	1.27 Global	16.75 UK	16.18 Global Ex US	-8.86 Global Ex US	19.17 UK	14.74 US - S&P 500	8.82 Global Ex US	-12.95 Europe Ex UK	9.85 Emerging Markets	12.12 Asia Ex Japan	10.10 Europe Ex UK
	0.98 UK	9.69 Emerging Markets	14.75 Japan	-9.47 UK	18.06 Emerging Markets	14.21 Global	-0.08 China	-15.54 Emerging Markets	9.10 Global Ex US	10.78 Japan	9.37 Asia Ex Japan
	-0.20 Global Ex US	9.04 Global	13.59 Europe Ex UK	-10.08 Emerging Markets	17.17 Japan	7.24 Global Ex US	-0.19 Emerging Markets	-15.98 Global	7.92 UK	9.47 UK	8.24 Japan
	-4.12 Asia Ex Japan	2.31 Europe Ex UK	13.10 UK	-11.31 Europe Ex UK	16.82 Global Ex US	1.43 Europe Ex UK	-2.00 Asia Ex Japan	-17.25 China	1.31 Asia Ex Japan	7.42 Global Ex US	7.52 China
Worst	-5.76 Emerging Markets	1.14 China	11.29 US - S&P 500	-23.07 China	14.56 Asia Ex Japan	-9.82 UK	-3.49 Japan	-23.86 US - NDX	-15.96 China	7.21 Europe Ex UK	2.55 US - S&P 500





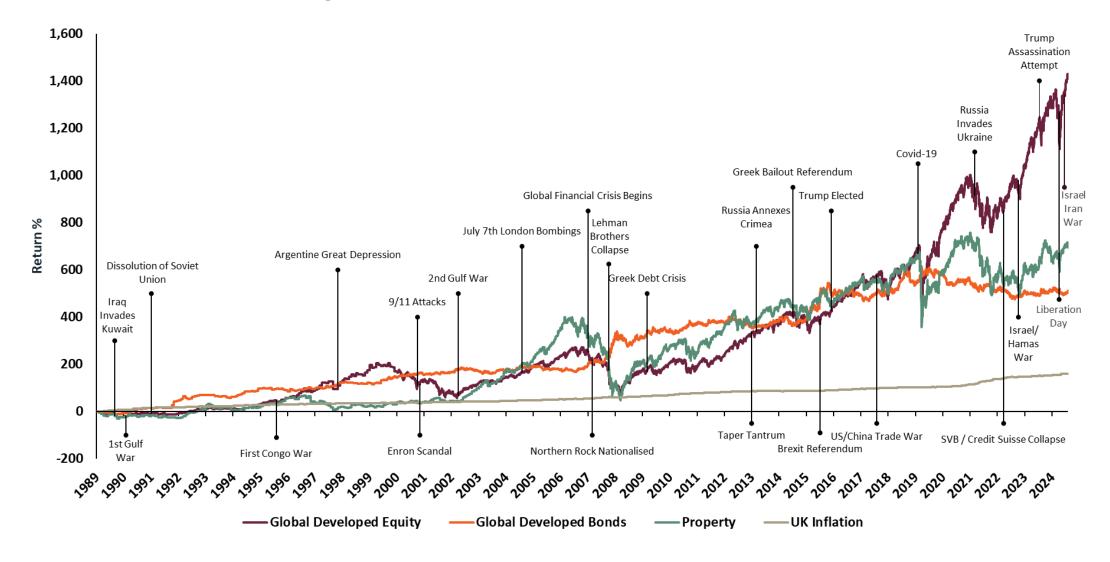
Asset Class Returns in GBP

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Best	6.28	33.37	25.83	5.82	28.07	15.02	28.21	30.76	23.75	21.57	19.35
I	EM Debt	Commodities	EM Equity	Govt Bonds	DM Equity	EM Equity	Commodities	Commodities	DM Equity	DM Equity	EM Equity
	5.36	33.12	19.13	2.80	18.81	14.06	24.71	3.08	11.92	9.98	9.76
	REITs	EM Equity	DM Equity	Hedge Funds	REITs	DM Equity	DM Equity	Hedge Funds	HY Bonds	EM Equity	DM Equity
	3.11	30.77	6.73	2.43	14.31	6.96	24.18	1.41	4.65	8.94	7.59
	Hedge Funds	EM Debt	HY Bonds	IG Bonds	EM Equity	IG Bonds	REITs	Cash	Ca s h	HY Bonds	EM Debt
	2.65	24.79	5.06	0.52	12.32	6.12	2.78	-6.23	4.07	8.59	6.68
	DM Equity	REITs	REITs	Ca s h	HY Bonds	Govt Bonds	HY Bonds	IG Bonds	Hedge Funds	Hedge Funds	Govt Bonds
	2.31	24.38	0.26	0.32	10.07	5.10	0.48	-7.08	4.05	7.30	5.53
	Govt Bonds	IG Bonds	Ca s h	REITs	EM Debt	HY Bonds	Hedge Funds	Govt Bonds	EM Equity	EM Debt	HY Bonds
	2.02	21.25	-0.15	-0.71	7.21	2.30	-0.04	-8.17	3.59	7.22	3.90
	IG Bonds	Govt Bonds	EM Debt	EM Debt	IG Bonds	Hedge Funds	Ca s h	EM Debt	REITs	Commodities	Hedge Funds
	0.36	20.12	-0.35	-3.61	4.40	1.27	-1.32	-9.62	3.42	5.32	2.79
	Cash	Hedge Funds	IG Bonds	HY Bonds	Hedge Funds	EM Debt	EM Equity	EM Equity	IG Bonds	Ca s h	Cash
	-2.11	15.66	-2.00	-5.78	3.64	0.42	-2.00	-12.58	3.13	3.39	0.07
	HY Bonds	HY Bonds	Govt Bonds	Commodities	Commodities	Ca s h	IG Bonds	HY Bonds	EM Debt	REITs	IG Bonds
	-9.65	9.65	-2.95	-6.86	1.51	-6.10	-2.61	-13.96	-1.70	2.91	0.01
	EM Equity	DM Equity	Hedge Funds	DM Equity	Govt Bonds	Commodities	EM Debt	REITs	Govt Bonds	IG Bonds	REITs
₩	-20.34	0.44	-7.11	-8.92	0.78	-11.97	-5.74	-15.62	-13.09	-1.85	-3.21
Worst	Commodities	Ca s h	Commodities	EM Equity	Ca s h	REITs	Govt Bonds	DM Equity	Commodities	Govt Bonds	Commodities





Time in the market, not timing the market







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